Drug Status Report

Drug: Methyl isobutyl ketone

Drug Name Status: Methyl isobutyl ketone is the common name.

Chemical Name: 4-Methylpentan-2-one

Chemical structure:

Molecular Formula: C₆H₁₂O

Pharmacological class / Application: fine chemical

International status:

US: The substance is not listed on the schedules to the CSA and is not mentioned on the DEA website.

United Nations: The substance is not listed on the Yellow List - List of Narcotic Drugs under International Control nor the Green List - List of Psychotropic Substances under International Control.

Canadian Status: Methyl isobutyl ketone is not listed on the schedules to the CDSA and is not similar to a substance listed on the CDSA. Methyl isobutyl ketone is one of the principal chemicals¹ used in the production of cocaine along with acetone, methyl ethyl ketone, ethyl ether, potassium permanganate, hydrochloric acid and sulfuric acid. Some of these chemicals are listed as Class B precursors, Part 2 of Schedule VI to the CDSA.

Recommendation: Methyl isobutyl ketone is not included in the schedules to the CDSA and is neither a controlled substance nor a precursor.

June 19, 2009

¹ <u>http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/abuse/2-chem.htm</u>